

LETTER NAME-ALPHABETIC SORTS

Same Short-Vowel Families, CVC¹

1. Short-a

cat man
bat can
sat pan
fat fan
mat fan
rat van
hat tan

2. More short-a's

sad cap bag
mad tap rag
dad map wag
had nap tag
pad lap fag
rap

3. Short-i

sit big
bit wig
hit pig
fit dig
kit fig
quit

4. More Short-i's

pin pill rip sick
win will lip pick
fin fill hip lick
thin hill zip kick
mill dip tick
bill
kill

5. Short-o

not hop
got pop
hot mop
lot cop
dot shop
shot

6. More Short-o's

job lock dog
rob rock log
cob sock frog
mob dock fog
sob block

7. Short-e

pet ten bed bell
net hen red tell
met pen fed well
set men led tell
bet when
get

8. Short-u

cut tub hug fun duck
nut rub rug bun luck
hut cub dug run suck
but club jug sun truck
hug

Mixed Short-Vowel Families, CVC

9. Short-a, i, u

man pin fun
can win run
fan fin sun
ran thin bun
than grin gun

12. Families with ck

back sick lock duck
sack lick rock suck
tack pick sock tuck
jack tick dock truck
pack clock

10. Short-a, i, o, u

cat sit not cut
mat fit hot shut
hat hit got nut
that quit pot but
rat bit rot hut

13. Preconsonantal Nasals

camp jump band sink
lamp dump hand pink
ramp hump sand think
stamp stump land wink
damp lump stand drink

11. Short-a, i, e

bag big pill bell
rag wig will sell
wag pig hill tell
flag jig fill well
tag bill shell

14. Families Ending in sh

mash fish mush
cash dish hush
trash wish rush
rash gush

¹ C is used to signify a consonant while V represents a vowel. CVC refers to the consonant-vowel-consonant pattern within the word.

Short Vowels, CVC

15. Short-a and Short-o

<u>cat</u>	<u>not</u>
bag	job
mad	stop
pan	fox
tack	got
lamp	top

16. Short-e and Short-u

<u>pet</u>	<u>nut</u>
bell	sun
red	cup
yes	mud
test	hug
beg	duck

17. Short-a, Short-i, and Short-o

<u>hat</u>	<u>dig</u>	<u>pop</u>
fast	lick	rock
sand	lip	spot
tax	did	mom
sack	nip	not

18. All Short Vowels

<u>can</u>	<u>let</u>	<u>hit</u>	<u>rock</u>	<u>hug</u>
that	best	fish	mop	luck
lap	met	fill	dot	run
last	web	six	box	bus
	wet	rich		just

19. Short Vowels with Blends

<u>brat</u>	<u>grab</u>	<u>trip</u>	<u>crab</u>
brick	grin	trap	crib
brag	grass	trot	trash
bring	grand	trick	cram
	grip	truck	
		track	

20. Two-Stop Sort

a. Initial consonant and blends

<u>rack</u>	<u>tack</u>	<u>dug</u>	<u>trick</u>	<u>drum</u>
rag	tag	dip	track	drill
rash	tap	duck	trash	drag
rug			trap	drug
rip			trip	drip
			truck	

b. Short-vowel sort

<u>tack</u>	<u>tick</u>	<u>truck</u>
tap	trip	drum
trash	drill	dug
drag	dip	rug
rack	rip	duck
rag	trick	drug
rash	drip	
trap		

WITHIN WORD PATTERN SORTS

Vowel Sorts: Words that compare short and long vowel, explore long-vowel patterns (CVCe, CVVC, CVV, CV), and r- influenced words

21. Short/Long-a

hat name *²
 jack date was
 ask race
 slap lane
 fast cape
 lap page
 flag same
 pass safe
 path gave
 glad gate

25. R-influenced a

car care chair *
 star share pair bear
 bark bare hair
 card mare air
 far rare
 dark scare
 arm
 start

29. Less Common Long-e

greed chief these *
 speech field scene vein
 greet brief theme friend
 creek shriek
 fleet piece
 geese thief

22. Short/Long-a

cap lake rain
 last wave wait
 plan late nail
 sat tape gain
 flat take fail
 tax base pail
 shade plain
 made sail
 maze
 sale

26. Short/Long-e

well week she
 step peel he
 west weed we
 men peek me
 bed speed
 help keep
 peep

30. R-influenced e

her near cheer bear *
 fern clear deer pear heart
 germ dear sneer wear
 jerk year queer swear
 herb spear peer
 herd

23. Long-a Patterns

same mail day
 whale pain say said
 flake train play have
 grape paid may
 stage brain pay
 grade snail stay
 chase chain clay
 shave tail
 tale waist
 waste

27. Short/Long-e

best green mean *
 left wheel team been
 neck sheet deal head
 bell street reach
 bled bleed beach
 yet teeth team
 creep clean
 speed bean

31. Short/Long-i

dish hike *
 chip ride give
 king ripe live
 whip nice
 twin white

24. Less Common Long-a

hay prey eight break
 tray they weight great
 stray obey vein steak
 pray hey veil
 sway freight
 play sleigh
 neigh

28. Short/Long-e

mess head neat
 rest dead meal
 bell deaf speak
 kept breath meat
 nest death treat
 shell dread sneak
 vest heat

32. Short/Long-i

clip mine try *
 win price fly eye
 trick spine shy buy
 gift line why bye
 list wife sky

² * marks a separate categories for “oddballs” or words that are exceptions to the spelling rule represented in any particular sort

33. Long-I Patterns

<u>kite</u>	<u>might</u>	<u>mind</u>
bride	night	wild
write	right	king
spice	bright	blind
hide	light	find
wipe	tight	child
mice	sight	mild
		grind

37. Short/Long-o

<u>mock</u>	<u>roll</u>	<u>ghost</u>	<u>*</u>
dock	cold	most	lost
soft	stroll	host	cost
cross	mold	post	
cloth	scold		
lost	fold		
frost	told		
odd	fold		

41. Other Long-u

<u>gloom</u>	<u>dew</u>	<u>who</u>
bloom	grew	to
roost	crew	too
smooth	flew	two
scoop	blew	
school		
mood		
pool		

45. CVCe Shorts Across Vowels

<u>cave</u>	<u>drive</u>	<u>drove</u>	<u>huge</u>
crane	while	those	fume
change	smile	throne	prune
stage	twice	phone	chute
range	crime	wrote	flute
waste	guide	quote	

34. R-blends/R-influenced i

<u>grain</u>	<u>third</u>	<u>hire</u>
bring	shirt	tire
rip	dirt	fire
frill	bird	wire
trick	skirt	tired
drink	girl	
brick		
crib		

38. R-influenced o

<u>for</u>	<u>more</u>	<u>door</u>	<u>*</u>
born	store	poor	your
short	chore	color	
porch	tore		
storm	shore		
north	score		
fort	wore		
torch	swore		

42. R-influenced o

<u>hurt</u>	<u>cure</u>	<u>heard</u>
turn	pure	learn
church	sure	earn
burst	lure	pearl
curl		yearn
purr		earth
purse		search

46. Shorts across Long Vowels

<u>day</u>	<u>team</u>	<u>fine</u>	<u>rope</u>	<u>rule</u>
gate	seat	light	post	frit
mail	free	pie	gold	blue
trade	field	wild	coal	tube
stay	street	time	stone	
eight	she	shy	throw	

35. Short/Long-o

<u>lock</u>	<u>home</u>	<u>*</u>
doll	slope	love
crop	note	gone
shot	hose	
clock	vote	
shock	joke	
knob	smoke	
slot	hope	
	choke	

39. Short/Long-u

<u>bun</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>blue</u>	<u>*</u>
fuss	cute	glue	truth
luck	rule	clue	
lump	tube	due	
trust	tune	true	
plum	huge		
crust	cube		

43. R-blends/Vowels

<u>grill</u>	<u>girl</u>
trap	tarp
crush	curl
fry	first
price	purse
track	dark
brag	bark
drip	dirt
frog	fort

36. Long-o Patterns

<u>rope</u>	<u>road</u>	<u>blow</u>	<u>*</u>
woke	boat	grow	now
close	shop	know	cow
stone	soak	slow	
bone	moan	throw	
phone	loaf	snow	
broke	coach		
hole	load		
	toast		

40. Long-u Patterns

<u>rude</u>	<u>fruit</u>	<u>new</u>	<u>*</u>
crude	suit	chew	fuel
flute	juice	drew	build
mule	bruise	knew	
fume		stew	
chute		few	
		threw	
		screw	

44. R-influenced Vowels

<u>car</u>	<u>her</u>	<u>for</u>
shark	first	short
farm	bird	corn
hard	burn	horn
card	word	scorn
yard	worm	torn
scar	world	
march	dirt	
	jerk	

47. CVVC Across Vowels

<u>road</u>	<u>team</u>	<u>rain</u>	<u>*</u>
boast	steam	strain	board
coach	sweet	claim	great
groan	queen	waist	
throat	peach	faith	
toast	thief	praise	
roast	peace	strain	
		trail	

Diphthongs and Complex Consonants

48. Diphthongs

<u>toy</u>	<u>coin</u>	<u>town</u>	<u>sound</u>
boy	foil	clown	mouth
joy	boil	brown	scout
	spoil	crown	round
	noise	frown	couch
	point	howl	loud

49. More diphthongs

<u>salt</u>	<u>hawk</u>	<u>fault</u>	<u>*</u>
bald	draw	caught	fought
chalk	lawn	cause	ought
tall	raw	taught	
false	crawl	sauce	
small	claw	haul	
	paw		

50. Words Spelled with w

<u>watch</u>	<u>war</u>	<u>wrap</u>
swamp	warn	wreak
swan	warm	write
wand	dwarf	wrist
swat	swarm	wren
wash	wart	wrong

51. Complex Consonants

<u>scram</u>	<u>straight</u>	<u>shrank</u>	<u>square</u>
scrape	strange	shrink	squawk
scratch	stretch	shred	squint
screech	strict	shrunk	squash
screw	string		
	strong		

52. ck, k, ke

<u>lick</u>	<u>leak</u>	<u>like</u>
lack	seek	lake
tack	soak	bake
snack	sleek	snake
stuck	weak	stake
stick	week	strike
whack	croak	wake

53. ch and tch

<u>catch</u>	<u>reach</u>	<u>*</u>
witch	coach	rich
patch	peach	such
fetch	roach	
hutch	screech	
itch	beach	
switch	pouch	

54. ge and dge

<u>badge</u>	<u>page</u>
ridge	stage
edge	huge
fudge	rage
bridge	cage
judge	

55. Hard and Soft c and g Across Vowels

<u>cave</u>	<u>coat</u>	<u>cute</u>	<u>cent</u>	<u>cyst</u>
camp	coast	cup	cell	gym
cast	cost	cue	cease	
gave	gold	gum	gem	
gain	golf	gush	germ	
gasp	goof			

56. ce, ge, ve, se

<u>dance</u>	<u>charge</u>	<u>glove</u>	<u>cheese</u>
chance	large	give	please
prince	wedge	curve	tease
fence	dodge	shove	loose
since	ridge	live	choose
voice	edge	above	
juice	change	have	

Concept Sorts

57. What Lives in water?

<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
frog	toad
fish	lizard
sea turtle	tortoise
clam	elephant
crab	horse

58. Edible Plants

<u>Grain</u>	<u>Fruit</u>	<u>Vegetable</u>
wheat	apples	carrots
oats	peaches	beans
rice	berries	lettuce
barley	bananas	cabbage
	oranges	beets

59. Animal Attributes

<u>Fish</u>	<u>Bird</u>	<u>Mammal</u>
scale	feather	hair
eggs	eggs	born alive
gills	lungs	lungs
no legs	two legs	legs
fins	wings	

60. States

<u>East</u>	<u>West</u>	<u>North</u>	<u>South</u>
Virginia	California	Mine	Florida
North Carolina	Nevada	Vermont	Mississippi
Maryland	Utah	New York	Texas

61. Geometry Terms

<u>Shapes</u>	<u>Lines</u>	<u>Measurements</u>
triangle	ray	perimeter
rhombus	angle	degrees
square	line	diameter

Delaware

Arizona

Alabama

rectangle

right angle

circumference

parallelogram

obtuse angle

area

Isosceles triangle

radius

SYLLABLES AND AFFIXES SORTS

Inflected Endings (ed and ing), Consonant Doublings, and Plurals

62. Sort for Sound of ed

<u>trapped</u>	<u>waited</u>	<u>played</u>
mixed	dotted	mailed
stopped	patted	boiled
chased	treated	raised
cracked	traded	tried
walked	ended	filled
asked	handed	seemed
jumped	needed	yelled

63. Plural Words (s, and es)

<u>cows</u>	<u>boxes</u>	<u>buses</u>	<u>dishes</u>
chicks	mixes	glasses	benches
farms	axes	dresses	watches
fences		passes	watches
gates		gases	churches
			dishes
			brushes

64. Plurals with y

<u>babies</u>	<u>plays</u>
carries	monkeys
ponies	boys
bodies	trays
pennies	donkeys
worries	enjoys
daddies	turkeys
berries	

65. Base Words + ed and ing

<u>jump</u>	<u>jumped</u>	<u>jumping</u>
reach	reached	reaching
dress	dressed	dressing
wait	waited	waiting
crack	cracked	cracking
pass	passed	passing

66. adding ing

<u>batting</u>	<u>baking</u>
shopping	skating
bragging	biting
hopping	hoping
stopping	sliding
begging	waving
swimming	caring

67. Adding ing

<u>trimming</u>	<u>diving</u>	<u>pushing</u>	<u>floating</u>	<u>*</u>
running	riding	jumping	raining	mixing
popping	sliding	finding	sleeping	taxing
dragging	driving	kicking	boating	
wagging	wasting	wanting	waiting	
quitting	whining	munching	cheering	

68. Past Tense Verbs

<u>kneel</u>	<u>knelt</u>	<u>chase</u>	<u>chased</u>
teach	taught	mix	mixed
bring	brought	walk	walked
del	dealt	bake	baked
sweep	swept	shop	shopped
send	sent		
think	thought		
lend	lent		
rink	drank		

69. Adding ed (Double, Nothing)

<u>slipped</u>	<u>picked</u>	<u>traded</u>
grabbed	called	baked
stopped	tracked	wasted
waged	peeled	liked
tripped	watched	stared
knotted	cheered	waved
rubbed	talked	skated
whizzed	dreamed	tasted

70. Adding ing to k words (ck, e-drop, CVVC, VCV)

<u>tacking</u>	<u>baking</u>	<u>leaking</u>	<u>asking</u>
sticking	flaking	speaking	spending
tracking	shaking	croaking	shrinking
plucking	smoking	squeaking	drinking
wrecking	stroking	hooking	marking
clucking	making	looking	working
quacking	raking	cooking	frisking

Syllable Juncture Sorts, Open and Closed Syllables (VCCV, VCV)

71. Compound Words

<u>someone</u>	<u>downtown</u>	<u>backyard</u>
something	downstairs	backbone

72. VCCV at Juncture (same/different)

<u>button</u>	<u>market</u>
sunny	garden

73. Syllable Junction (VCCV, VCV)

<u>table</u>	<u>baby</u>
napkin	human

somehow lowdown backpack
Someday downcast backward
somewhere downfall flashback
sometime downpour flashback
 breakdown piggyback
 countdown paperback

yellow
happy
happen
sitting
fellow
matter

signal
member
basket
center
plastic
tablet

happen
winter
foggy
tennis
sudden
fossil

music
fever
silent
duty
writer
rival

74. VCV Open and Closed

<u>meter</u>	<u>petal</u>
human	rapid
paper	magic
lazy	shiver
even	comet
major	river
climate	clever
crater	proper
clover	liquid
bacon	

75. Closed VCCV/Open VCV

<u>funny</u>	<u>picture</u>	<u>pilot</u>
happen	expert	navy
dollar	forget	music
goggles	napkin	spoken
gossip	canyon	frozen
letter	sister	spider
mattress	army	student

76. Closed/Open With Endings

<u>sadden</u>	<u>dusting</u>	<u>sliding</u>
chipped	rented	shining
matted	helping	named
scared	sifted	scaring
biggest	longest	tamest
running	walker	moping

Unaccented Final Syllable Sorts**77. le and el**

<u>fable</u>	<u>camel</u>
angle	angel
little	model
rattle	gravel
settle	motel
cattle	bushel
nibble	level
turtle	pretzel
	smaller

78. er, ar, or

<u>bigger</u>	<u>burglar</u>	<u>doctor</u>
freezer	grammar	favor
dreamer	collar	author
faster	dollar	editor
blister	lunar	tractor
jogger	solar	motor
speaker		mayor
skater		

79. er, ar, or

<u>comparatives</u>	<u>agents</u>	<u>things</u>
sweeter	worker	cellar
thinner	teacher	meter
smarter	waiter	river
slower	voter	pillar
younger	actor	anchor
gentler	beggar	vapor
steeper	director	trailer

80. /j/ Sound

<u>carriage</u>	<u>budget</u>	<u>magic</u>
voyage	agent	engine
message	angel	region
postage	gorgeous	fragile
village	danger	margin
storage	legend	logic
sausage	pigeon	
savage	dungeon	
courage	gadget	

81. Changing y to i

<u>cry</u>	<u>cries</u>	<u>cried</u>
hurry	hurries	hurried
party	parties	partied
empty	empties	emptied
baby	babies	babied
reply	replies	replied
supply	supplies	supplied
carry	carries	carried
fry	fries	fried

82. y Words by Part of Speech long-i

<u>verb</u>	<u>noun</u>	<u>adjective</u>	<u>adverb</u>
try	celery	happy	happily
try	candy	pretty	correctly
apply	gypsy	guilty	clearly
occupy	quarry	angry	safely
rely	country	silly	horribly
	cemetery		hourly
	category		certainly
	copy		sensibly

Sorts to explore Stress

83. Stress in Homographs

<u>re'cord</u>	<u>re cord'</u>
<u>noun (n.)</u>	<u>verb (v.)</u>
protest n.	protest v.
conduct n.	conduct v.
subject n.	subject v.
extract n.	extract v.
permit n.	permit v.
insert n.	insert v.
desert n.	desert v.
rebel n.	rebel v.
combat n.	combat v.
conflict n.	conflict v.

86. Stress in VCCV Words

<u>per' son</u>	<u>at tend'</u>
welcome	perform
offer	support
expert	survive
harvest	escape
fellow	allow
barber	disturb
tender	suppose
common	hello
urgent	raccoon

84. Stress in VCV Words

<u>me'ter</u>	<u>be cause'</u>
pilot	away
omen	around
never	below
picture	regard
famous	awake
wagon	again
diner	reward
habit	become
open	delay
vivid	defend

87. Stress in Three Syllables

<u>cam' er a</u>	<u>to ge'ther</u>
yesterday	deliver
victory	important
animal	hamburger
library	department
enemy	tomorrow
carpenter	another
several	however
article	edition
alphabet	remember

85. Two-Step First-Syllable Stress

a. sort by closed/open		b. Pattern	
	<u>closed</u>		<u>open</u>
<u>VCV</u>	<u>VCCV</u>	<u>VCCV</u>	<u>VCV</u>
<u>radish</u>	<u>dentist</u>	<u>diaper</u>	<u>bison</u>
decade	nostril	foggy	major
novel	children	spatter	pirate
atom	chapter	sudden	climate
lizard	picnic	cottage	agent

88. Long-u in Stressed Syllables

<u>bu' gle</u>	<u>a muse'</u>
future	compute
ruby	confuse
rumor	reduce
tulip	perfume
tuna	pollute
tutor	salute
super	excuse
pupil	abuse
ruler	include

Revisiting Patterns in Longer Words

89. Short / Long-a

<u>canvas</u>	<u>agent</u>
lantern	basic
package	cradle
tragic	fatal
attic	labor
bandage	vapor
common	April

92. Diphthongs in Two Syllables

<u>coin</u>	<u>Moisture</u>	<u>Joyful</u>
spoil	appoint	boycott
broil	poison	royal
void	turquoise	soybean
coil	moisten	oyster
join	embroider	enjoy
point	rejoice	destroy
moist		employ

90. Patterns for Long-a

<u>debate</u>	<u>explain</u>	<u>layer</u>
mistake	dainty	dismay
grapefruit	trainer	payment
parade	complain	crayons
engage	acquaint	hooray
bracelet	raisin	decay

93. More Diphthongs in Two Syllables

<u>country</u>	<u>flower</u>
council	allow
lousy	brownie
fountain	vowel
mountain	shower
around	chowder
bounty	coward
foundry	drowsy
mouthful	powder
rowdy	prowler
	power

91. Sort by Number of Syllables

<u>hazard</u>	<u>banana</u>	<u>motorcycle</u>	<u>hippopotamus</u>
number	alphabet	unusual	inspirational
helmet	hospital	supermarket	refrigerator
lumber	decimal	intersection	
machine	important	information	
sister	yesterday	transportation	

94. or, ar, er, and Parts of Speech

<u>noun</u>	<u>adjective</u>	<u>comparative adjective</u>
Doctor	circular	thinner
conductor	rectangular	cleaner
agitator	lunar	smarter
inspector	solar	happier
incubator	similar	sleepier
employer	peculiar	slower

95. Spelling the /er/ sound in Stressed and Unstressed Syllables

<u>cer' tain</u>	<u>re verse'</u>	<u>sur prise'</u>	<u>lan' tern</u>
person	observe	perhaps	concert
thirsty	alert	survive	modern
service	prefer	surround	western
hurry	emerge		govern
turkey			

96. Words With ure and er (ture, sure, cher)

<u>capture</u>	<u>measure</u>	<u>archer</u>	<u>*</u>
creature	treasure	butcher	injure
fracture	pleasure	preacher	failure
mixture	closure	stretcher	manicure
pasture	leisure	teacher	procedure
texture		rancher	
future			
nature			

97. Advanced Homophones

Stressed Syllable		Unstressed Syllable	
<u>aloud</u>		<u>allowed</u>	
cinder	Sender	accept	Except
Morning	mourning	alter	alter
berry	bury	miner	minor
roomer	rumor	council	counsel
kernel	colonel	hanger	hangar
holy	wholly	profit	prophet
oral	aural	mussel	muscle
vary	very	lesson	lessen
sensor	sensor	presence	presents
awful	offal	canvas	canvass
incite	insight	baron	barren

98. Prefixes

<u>unfair</u>	<u>retell</u>	<u>disagree</u>
unable	replay	disappear
uncover	retrain	disgrace
unkind	Return	disarm
undress	reuse	disorder
unplug	Research	disobey
		disable

99. More Prefixes

<u>preschool</u>	<u>explode</u>	<u>triangle</u>	<u>subway</u>
preview	exceed	tricycle	submarine
prevent	expose	triad	subsoil
preheat	explore	tripod	subtract
prefix	exile	trio	subset
prepare			
predict			

DERIVATIONAL RELATIONS SORTS

Adding Suffixes

100. Adding ion

<u>ct + ion</u>		<u>ss + ion</u>	
<u>affect</u>	<u>affection</u>	<u>express</u>	<u>expression</u>
distinct	distinction	impress	impression
select	selection	process	procession
extinct	extinction	depress	depression
predict	prediction	success	succession
subtract	subtraction	profess	profession
contract	contraction	discuss	discussion

102. sion and Spelling Changes

<u>t to s + sion</u>		<u>E-drop, the d to s, + ion</u>	
<u>commit</u>	<u>commission</u>	<u>explode</u>	<u>explosion</u>
transmit	transmission	collide	collision
permit	permission	conclude	conclusion
emit	emission	persuade	persuasion
omit	omission	erode	erosion
regret	regression	delude	delusion
remit	remission	include	inclusion

101. E-drop + ion

<u>te + ion</u>		<u>ce + ion</u>		<u>se + ion</u>	
<u>educate</u>	<u>education</u>	<u>induce</u>	<u>induction</u>	<u>expulse</u>	<u>expulsion</u>
congratulate	congratulation	introduce	introduction	convulse	convulsion
create	creation	produce	production	repulse	repulsion
decorate	decoration	deduce	deduction		
generate	generation	reproduce	reproduction		
imitate	imitation	reduce	reduction		

103. E-drop + ation or ition

<u>E-drop + ation</u>		<u>E-drop + ition</u>	
<u>admire</u>	<u>admiration</u>	<u>compose</u>	<u>composition</u>
determine	determination	define	definition
explore	exploration	dispose	disposition
combine	combination	oppose	opposition
declare	declaration	expose	exposition
inspire	inspiration	decompose	decomposition
organize	organization		
examine	examination		
perspire	perspiration		

104. ible and able

<u>base + able</u>	<u>root + ible</u>
dependable	audible
expendable	edible
breakable	visible
agreeable	feasible
predictable	terrible
remarkable	possible
readable	legible
profitable	plausible
perishable	horrible
punishable	tangible
laughable	

105. ible and able after e

<u>e-drop</u>	<u>soft celge</u>	<u>hard c/g</u>
presumable	changeable	navigable
desirable	manageable	amicable
unusable	peaceable	despicable
lovable	serviceable	impeccable
deplorable	noticeable	applicable
comparable		
excusable		
eligible		
intelligible		
legible		

106. Related Words + able and ible

<u>action to able</u>		<u>sion or tion to ible</u>	
toleration	tolerable	collection	collectible
separation	separable	contraction	contractible
education	educable	reduction	reducible
vegetation	vegetable	exhaustion	exhaustible
application	applicable	repression	repressible
observation	observable	expression	expressible
navigation	navigable	production	producible

107. tion, from verbs to nouns

<u>separate</u>	<u>separate</u> (con't.)	<u>separation</u>	<u>separation</u> (con't.)	<u>convulse</u>	<u>convulsion</u>
fascinate	extinct	fascination	extinction	repulse	repulsion
educate	conduct	education	conduction	express	expression
complicate	affect	complication	affection	profess	profession
navigate	contract	navigation	action		
vegetable		vegetation			

108. Assimilated prefix

<u>com</u>	<u>ad</u>	<u>in</u>
contest	allot	illegal
conform	affair	irresponsible
colleague	affront	immature
confront	assemble	irrational
context	affirm	immortal
correlate	arrange	illogical
constrain	acclaim	innumerable

Vowel Alternations

109. Vowel Alternations in Related Pairs

Sort words into two different alternation patterns.

Keep partners together

Long-a to Short-a

cave/cavity

human/humanity
 nation/national
 volcano/volcanic
 grave/gravity
 nature/natural
 insane/insanity

Long-a to Schwa

major/majority

narrate/narrative
 relate/relative
 famous/infamous
 able/ability
 native/nativity
 educate/educable

110. Vowel Alternations in Related Pairs

Sort words in two different alternation patterns

Keep partners together

Long-e to Short-e

serene/serenity

brief/brevity
 proceed/procession
 recede/recession
 succeed/succession
 conceive/conception
 receive/reception

Long-e to Schwa

complete/competition

repeat/repetition
 remedial/remedy

111. Vowel Alternations in Related Pairs

Sort words into two different alternation patterns.

Keep partners together.

Long-I to short-i

resign/resignation

sign/signal
divine/divinity
divide/division
revise/revision
deride/derision

Long-I to Schwa³

invite/invitation

define/definition
reside/resident
recite/recitation
deprive/deprivation
admire/admiration
inspire/inspiration

Sorting by Roots

Long to Short

divine/divinity

prescribe/prescription
sage/sagacity
profane/profanity
criticize/criticism
telescope/telescopic
microscope/microscopic
cone/conic
flame/flammable
arise/risen

114. Greek and Latin Science Vocabulary Sort

astro

astronomer, astronaut, astrology, astrolabe

bio

biology, biome, biosphere, biotic

chlor

chlorophyll, chloroplast, chlorine, chlorella

eco

ecology, economy, ecosystem, ecotype

hydro

hydrophobia, hydrology, hydrogen

hypo

hypodermis, hypodermic, hypothermia, hypotension

photo/phos

phosphorescent photography, telephoto

vor

voracious, omnivore, carnivore

112. Vowel Alternations in Related Pairs

Short words in two different alternation patterns.

Long-u to Short-u

induce/induction

seduce/seduction
misconstrue/misconstruction
conduce/conduction
reduce/reduction
produce/production

Long-o to Schwa

compose/composition

propose/proposition
impose/imposition
expose/exposition
harmonious/harmony

113. Vowel Alternation Patterns in Related Words

Long to Schwa

compose/composition

proclaim/proclamation
stable/stability
preside/president
adore/adoration
compete/competition
repeat/repetition
impose/imposition

Schwa to Short

metal/metallic

brutal/brutality
local/locality
spiritual/spirituality
vital/vitality
fatal/fatality
total/totality
normal/normality
final/finality
original/originality

115. Greek Roots

autography

atomic
autobiography
autonomy
automobile
autonomous

telegram

telepathy
telegraph
televise
telephone
teleconference

³ Schwa is the neutral vowel sound of most unstressed syllables in English, such as the sound the letter *a* makes in the English word ago

116. Latin Roots

jud

judge
adjudicate
judgment
judicial
prejudice
judicious
prejudicial
judiciary

tract

contract
attract
intractable
subtraction
tractor
contraction
protractor
distraction

spec

spectator
inspect
respect
spectacular
inspector
spectacles
disrespect

117. Latin Roots

vis-

visual
visionary
vision
vista

trans-

transplant
transportation
transaction
transfer
transparent

geo-

geology
geographic
geometry
geologist
geography
geometric

port-

portable
porter
opportunity
portfolio
export
import

photo-

photo
photogenic
photosensitive
photographer
photosynthesis